10.1 For s < t < u we have

$$E_{s}\left[\varepsilon_{t}\right] = E_{s}\left[E_{t-1}\left[\varepsilon_{t}\right]\right] = E_{s}\left[0\right] = 0$$

$$Var_{s}\left(\varepsilon_{t}\right) = E_{s}\left[\varepsilon_{t}^{2}\right] - \left(E_{s}\left[\varepsilon_{t}\right]\right)^{2} \stackrel{(1)}{=} E_{s}\left[\varepsilon_{t}^{2}\right]$$

$$\stackrel{LawIE}{=} E_{s}\left[E_{t-1}\left[\varepsilon_{t}^{2}\right]\right] \stackrel{(1)}{=} E_{s}\left[E_{t-1}\left[\varepsilon_{t}^{2}\right] - \left(E_{t-1}\left[\varepsilon_{t}\right]\right)^{2}\right]$$

$$= E_{s}\left[Var_{t-1}\left(\varepsilon_{t}\right)\right] = E_{s}\left[1\right] = 1$$

$$Var_{s}\left(\varepsilon_{t}, \varepsilon_{u}\right) = E_{s}\left[\left(\varepsilon_{t} - E_{s}\left[\varepsilon_{t}\right]\right)\left(\varepsilon_{u} - E_{s}\left[\varepsilon_{u}\right]\right)\right]$$

$$\stackrel{(1)}{=} E_{s}\left[\varepsilon_{t}\varepsilon_{u}\right] \stackrel{LawIE}{=} E_{s}\left[E_{t}\left[\varepsilon_{t}\varepsilon_{u}\right]\right] \stackrel{LawCC}{=} E_{s}\left[\varepsilon_{t}E_{t}\left[\varepsilon_{u}\right]\right]$$

$$= E_{s}\left[\varepsilon_{t} \times 0\right] = 0$$